**Directions:** For this pre-test, please answer to the best of your abilities. It will NOT be taken for a grade.

1. Geographically, where is Rwanda located?
   a. Northern Africa  
   b. South Africa  
   c. Central Africa  
   d. The Middle East

2. What is genocide?
   a. The killing of over 100,000 people  
   b. Killing in the name of war  
   c. The death of one who fights for a cause  
   d. The systematic extermination of a people

3. Where are some places where genocide has occurred (mark all that apply)?
   a. Germany  
   b. France  
   c. England  
   d. Bosnia

4. In Rwanda, what are the three ethnic classes (mark three answers)?
   a. Hutu  
   b. Mzungu  
   c. Tutsi  
   d. Twa

5. What two countries have colonized Rwanda?
   a. France  
   b. Germany  
   c. England  
   d. Belgium

6. What symbolization was used to identify ethnic classes in Rwanda?
   a. Blue scarves  
   b. Gold stars  
   c. Tattoos  
   d. Identification cards

7. Before the genocide, what method was most effective in spreading hate propaganda in Rwanda?
   a. Television  
   b. Word of mouth  
   c. Newspapers  
   d. Radio
8. What event marked the beginning of the Rwandan genocide?
   a. When the president’s plane was shot down
   b. When the rebel army tried to overthrow the government
   c. When the majority’s protest march turned violent
   d. When the government refused to recognize the largest ethnic classes’ claim to the presidency

9. The weapon used most during the Rwandan genocide was:
   a. Guns
   b. Machetes
   c. Starvation
   d. Gas chambers

10. How many people were killed during the Rwandan genocide?
    a. 100,000 to 200,000
    b. 300,000 to 400,000
    c. 800,000 to 1 Million
    d. Over 1 Million

11. Many of the victims sought refuge in:
    a. The church
    b. The government
    c. Bordering countries
    d. The United Nations

12. Today, Rwanda is trying to forget the genocide.
    a. True
    b. False

13. Rwanda is extremely hot during the summer months, but it rarely snows in the winter.
    a. True
    b. False

14. Who is the current president of Rwanda?
    a. Innocent Mtagunza
    b. Frank Mbanda
    c. Agathe Kwiwa
    d. Paul Kagame

15. Ethnic classes are still important in Rwandan culture.
    a. True
    b. False